

Loknete Dr.Balasaheb Vikhe Patil (Padmabhushan Awardee)

Pravara Rural Education Society's

Arts, Commerce, Science and Computer Science College, Ashvi Kd.

Department of Commerce

Farmer Accounting

Introduction:

Economy of India has been recording rapid industrial progress yet still it is based principally on agriculture and more than 72 per cent population of the country is directly or indirectly engaged in this profession. There are more than 500,000 villages in the country which are engaged in agriculture allied activities. Major share of the national income of the country is contributed by agriculture. In spite of these, productivity in the agricultural sector has not been increase as growth witnessed in other sector of economy. Many factors are responsible for the low productivity of agriculture but one point that can mainly be attributed to it is the "farm management" which has received far less attention than the industrial and business management. In spite of the fact that agriculture plays the most significant role in our economy, no comprehensive, detailed and systematic accounting methods, costing system and management techniques has been developed for this sector.

With no written records, farmers have to depend on their memory while making decisions regarding their farm practices. Record keeping is a necessary element of all types of farming practices especially in livestock business management. There are several useful records such as production and financial transactions in the dairy enterprise. Mahatma Gandhi said that the soul of India is living in villages. Lack of infrastructure and ill managed manpower making the farming uncertain in India. Hence the farmers are still poor in India. There is a large gap regarding economics and other aspects in rich and poor farmers. Majority of farmers are marginalized in India possess very small piece of land. Average landholding is less than 2.5 acres. Therefore, it is very necessary to make farm accounting as a daily practice. It will then

increase accountability in farming. The surrounding of the college is of Agriculture. Almost all students are from farming backgrounds. The high labour employment is also provided by the farming. It is essential to maintain accounts of agriculture farm. Farmers also need to be financial managers; that means keeping accurate farm records and establishing and maintaining a proven record keeping system. Farmers need an accurate farm records system, bookkeeping, and financial planning system to track all of the farms business activities. Agriculture income is tax free in India, subject to certain stipulation.

Aims and Objectives:

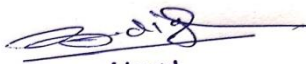
- ❖ To provide Accounting Knowledge to the farmers
- ❖ To help for accurate farm records system, bookkeeping, and financial planning system to track all of the farms business activities.
- ❖ To involve students in the practice, for practical knowledge.
- ❖ To strive for positive change in Agriculture sector
- ❖ To bring about the all-round development of Farmers

The Practice –

To fulfill aim and objectives of the farm accounting and to involve students into this practice the meeting is held with students. In the first meeting of the year students were acquainted with the practice along with other discussion. Interested students are then enrolled under this practice. In the initial stage, enrolled students and farmers from nearby community were called for a meeting and the details were communicated to farmers. Specially designed form is circulated and collected. The form collects the information regarding landholding, type of land, Irrigation facilities, Livestock details, new techniques used and other economic related details. After studying the details of all the forms, 20 farmers are selected on the basis of their economic and social background. Precaution is taken while selecting farmers making sure not include farmers from same economical and social background.

After completing this initial stage, students are then involved in this activity. Face to face visits plays important role. Personal visits are arranged for these 20 selected farmers. All the details regarding farm accounting and other details are then communicated to farmers. Students are then asked to take follow-up of the activity. In this process farmers get acquainted with the new techniques of farm accounting as well as students learns directly from practical knowledge.

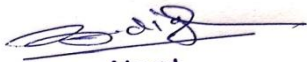



Head
Department of Commerce
ACS & Comp.Sci. College, Ashvi Kd.

List Participated Student - 2019-20

Sr. No	Name of the Students		
1	Bhadakwad Kajal Sukhadeo		
2	Bhadakwad Somnath Suresh		
3	Bhusal Rohit Bhausahab		
4	Chaudhar Sandip Laximan		
5	Datir Dipali Dadahari		
6	Divte Rohini Gitaram		
7	Gaikawad Jyoti Gitaram		
8	Ghuge Aniket viJay		
9	Ghuge Kajal Ravsaheb		
10	Ghuge Priti Rajendra		
11	Gite Priyanka Bhausahab		
12	Gunjal Akash Dilip		
13	Hajare Sonali Sampat		
14	Hajare Sumit Mhalu		
15	Ighe Sagar Sampat		
16	Jadhav Amol Tukaram		
17	Kadam Amit Ashok		
18	Sose Samadhan Dagadu		
19	Udawan Pragati Ravindra		
20	Ugalmugale Tejal Arun		




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List Participated Student -2018-19

Sr. No	Name of the Students		
1	Andhale Baban Pandharinath		
2	Bakule Savita Bhausahab		
3	Bhosale Prerana Anil		
4	Bhujbal Sayli Suresh		
5	Bhusal Kalyani Sandip		
6	Datir Sharda Vasant		
7	Gaikawad Pratiksha Ravsaheb		
8	Gaikawad Vaibhav Suresh		
9	Gaikwad Kiran Babasaheb		
10	Ghane Pramod Babaji		
11	Ghuge Adinath Madhukar		
12	Ghuge Anil Bhimraj		
13	Godage Akshay Nandkumar		
14	Hajare Surekha Maruti		
15	Hajare Suresh Changdeo		
16	Hajare Ujjwala Bhausahab		
17	Ilag Meenakshi Ramkrishna		
18	Khemnar Vijay Punja		
19	kudal Kiran Suryabhan		
20	Labade Swati Sitaram		




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पुण्य नगरी

पशुधन टिकले तर शेती टिकेल - म्हस्के

आरवी खुर्द महाविद्यालयात शेतकरी मेळावा

पुण्यनगरी घुससंस्था/आरवी
 विधानमूक शेतकी ही कसबाची गरज असून सैद्धिच शेती विकसित करण्यास दृष्टीने कार्यवाही आहे. सैद्धिच शेती टिकवण्याची असेल तर पशुधन टिकवण्याला हवे, रसायनिक खताच्या अतिव्यवहारामुळे मानवी आरोग्य धोक्यात येत आहे, असे मा. माजी मंत्री अण्णासाहेब म्हस्के यांनी व्यक्त केले.

संस्थेचे कार्यवाहीत आरवी खुर्द येथील प्रमुख प्रयोगशाळा संस्थेच्या बटा, वाणिज्य, विज्ञान व संगणक शास्त्र महाविद्यालयात आयोजित वार्षिक स्नेहसंमेलन व शेतकरी मेळावात मार्गदर्शन करताना अण्णासाहेबांच्या अण्णासाहेब म्हस्के बोलत होते. यावेळी कृषी विज्ञान केंद्र बायकोटकरचे प्रमुख सहायक डॉ. संभाजी कानकर, अण्णासाहेब म्हस्के, प्राचार्य डॉ. जी.एच.बराहते, कंचन मोदी, रमनाथ अडोळे, मकरंद मुणे, डॉ. दिनकर गावकऱाड, सरपंच यादव गावकऱाड, सुनील मोदी, भावना घोले, दीपक सोनवणे, पंचकर सुरेश भोरत आदी उपस्थित होते.

म्हस्के म्हणाले, आपले आरोग्य आपल्या आहारार आधारलेले आहे. त्यामुळे योग्य आहार घेण्याचा जोडीला व्यायाम असावा, बायकोटल ओरगे लक्षात घेऊन विज्ञान-मोठी राहणे गरजेचे. शेती व शेतीपुरक व्यवस्थापन धारणे मार्गदर्शन होत नसल्याची खंत व्यक्त केली. यावेळी त्यांनी महाविद्यालयातील उपक्रमांचे कौतुक केले आहे. डॉ. नालकर म्हणाले, शेती फुलवित फुलवित विद्यार्थ्यांनी आपले अस्तित्व आणू शकतील असे प्रतिपादन केले.

फुलवित, सैद्धिच पद्धतीने विकविलेला भाजीपाला आणू शकतील असे प्रतिपादन केले. अण्णासाहेब म्हस्के यांनी यावेळी पशुधन टिकवणे व शेती विकवणे याबाबत मार्गदर्शन केले. आचार्य प्रा. पी.डी. याभाडे यांनी मानले. सुसंवालयन प्रा. एस.आर. पाचार्य यांनी केले.



Farmer Accounting - various activity run by Department of Commerce




Head
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Outcomes of the Practice

farmers typically do not prepare financial statements, because current accounting rules do not adapt well to the particularities of agriculture. Farmers consider that the benefits of accounting reports do not outweigh the cost and effort of preparing them, or learning how to prepare them. A big farmer's wealth is as good as small scale industries. But he has not maintaining his accounting system. If a good developed farm accounting is use then the present scenario of agriculture will change. For this purpose, we are implementing a new initiative for the farmers of Ashvi village on behalf of the Commerce Department with student.

Success story


Success story 1

"Nagare Ambadas" has been in farming sector from years but never kept any financial record of his income and expenditure. His son Nagare Akash our student of S.Y.B.Com. gave impetus to keep the farming record and started to keep all entries in a notebook. After a year notebook was analyzed in various aspects. Now it is his daily routine to keep a record which is yielding great benefits to him

Success story 2

"Gaikwad Suresh" Has been practicing farming activities form years. He is been practicing mixed farming. His family income is largely through animal rearing and allied activities. A dairy business is the major activity providing sustainable income and manure to the farm. In recent years due to various diseases in animals, the income from dairy business has dropped but he never got a clear view of loss. After keeping a record he was able to specify the sector of loss. When he started to keep all the record of his dairy business and all farm activities he was able to curtail some unnecessary expenditure




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